

## 22/11/22- INDIGO

1. Sharecroppers of Champaran were **forced to grow indigo on 15% of land**.
2. They were **forced to give up all the indigo** to British landlords.
3. **Germany developed artificial indigo** in factories which was cheaper.
4. British landlords told sharecroppers **not to grow indigo** on 15% land.
5. They forced sharecroppers to **pay compensation for not growing indigo** on 15% land.

### LINK

1. Gandhi and Shukla started for Champaran.
2. on the way, Gandhi got the news that a farmer was **beaten/ill-treated**.
3. Gandhi wanted to go but **police stopped and gave him notice**.
4. Gandhi **did not go but wrote** on the notice that he would disobey.

5. Gandhi **got summon** and reached **Motihari court**.
6. Thousands of farmers came to see **champion of their rights**
7. **Police** requested Gandhi to control the crowd.
8. The government lawyer wanted more time.
9. The judge asked Gandhi to **take bail** for few hours.
10. Gandhi refused and said that he should be punished he was wrong and released if he was right.

11. Gandhi was released without bail.
12. Local leaders decided to follow Gandhi if he was jailed.'
13. Gandhi said the **battle of Champaran was won**.
14. Gandhi won the case. British landlords thought Gandhi **would ask to give back 100% compensation**. Gandhi asked only **50%**. Landlords offered **25%**. Gandhi agreed. First, **landlords were defeated for the first time. Farmers won for the first time**. Farmers became brave and confident.

1. Gandhi also worked for social upliftment.
2. His two followers , **Mahadev Desai and Narhari Parikh** , offered to educate farmers.
3. Kasturba Gandhi told women about cleanliness.
4. 3 medicines were provided- **Quinine, Castor oil and Sulphur ointment**.

1. Gandhi stayed at Champaran for almost an year.
2. His follower, **Charles Andrews** wanted to stay back to help farmers.
3. Gandhi refused because he wanted farmers to be self-dependent to fight their own problems.

1. RAJ KUMAR SHUKLA- WHO; QUALITY; GANDHI AGREED
2. PATNA INCIDENT- SERVANTS; DIDN'T KNOW; GANDHI REALISED
3. INDIGO PROBLEM- GROW; HANDOVER; GERMANY; NOT TO GROW; PAY COMPENSATION
4. GANDHI GOT NOTICE & SUMMON- NEARBY VILLAGE; GANDHI WANTED TO GO; NOTICE; HE WOULD DISOBEY; SUMMON
5. MOTIHARI COURT- FARMERS; POLICE; GOVERNMENT LAWYER; GANDHI REFUSED; RELEASED WITHOUT BAIL; LOCAL LEADERS
6. DEADLOCK BROKE- LANDLORDS THOUGHT; GANDHI DEMANDED; LANDLORDS OFFERED; GANDHI AGREED; DEFEATED; WON; BRAVE

## DEEP WATER- 23/12/22

1. Douglas was covered by a wave at California beach. Fear of water set in him.
2. But he wanted to learn swimming so joined YMCA Club.
3. Mother told him stories of people who drowned at Yakima river.
4. His legs were weak and he was under training.
5. He was sitting near the swimming pool and a big boy threw him in the pool.
6. He did not fear and decided to strike bottom hard and come up.
7. Failed three times. Shouted but only water heard. Tried to grab imaginary ropes and ladders. Swallowed lots of water. Lungs and head pained a lot. Legs were lifeless. He was almost drowned.
8. He wanted to go in the water of cascades. He wanted to do fishing and boating. So hired a trainer.
9. Trainer tied a rope in the belt of Douglas. The other end of the rope went across pulley. Douglas went back and forth for a long time. Then he learnt to inhale and exhale in water. Finally he learnt to kick legs against the force of water. Finally learnt swimming.
10. He swam in lake Wentworth, Trigg's Island and Stamp Act island and ensured that he had learnt swimming.

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1. Douglas was
  2. He wanted
  3. Mother
  4. His legs
  5. Sitting
  6. Did not
  7. Failed three times-6 points
  8. He wanted
  9. Tied rope
  10. Swam in three places-
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